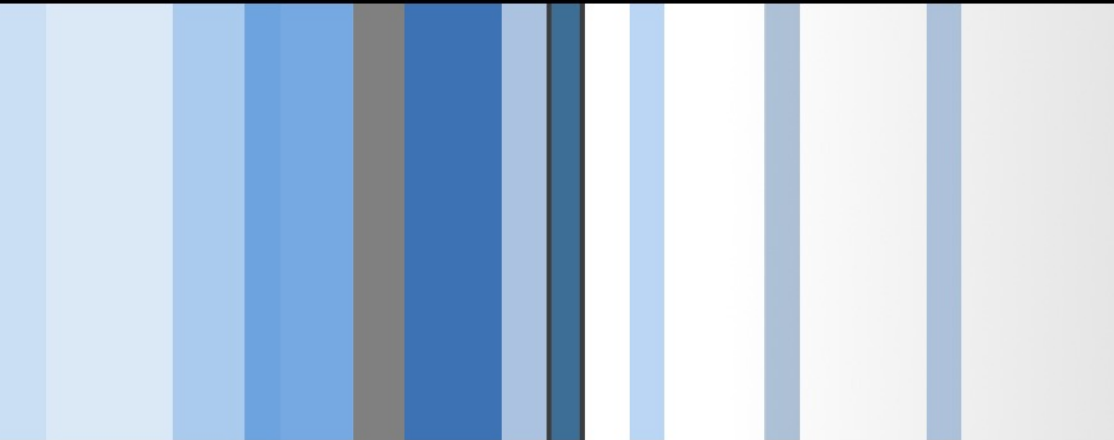


CSC 471 Modern Malware Analysis

Anti-Debugging Technique

Si Chen (schen@wcupa.edu)



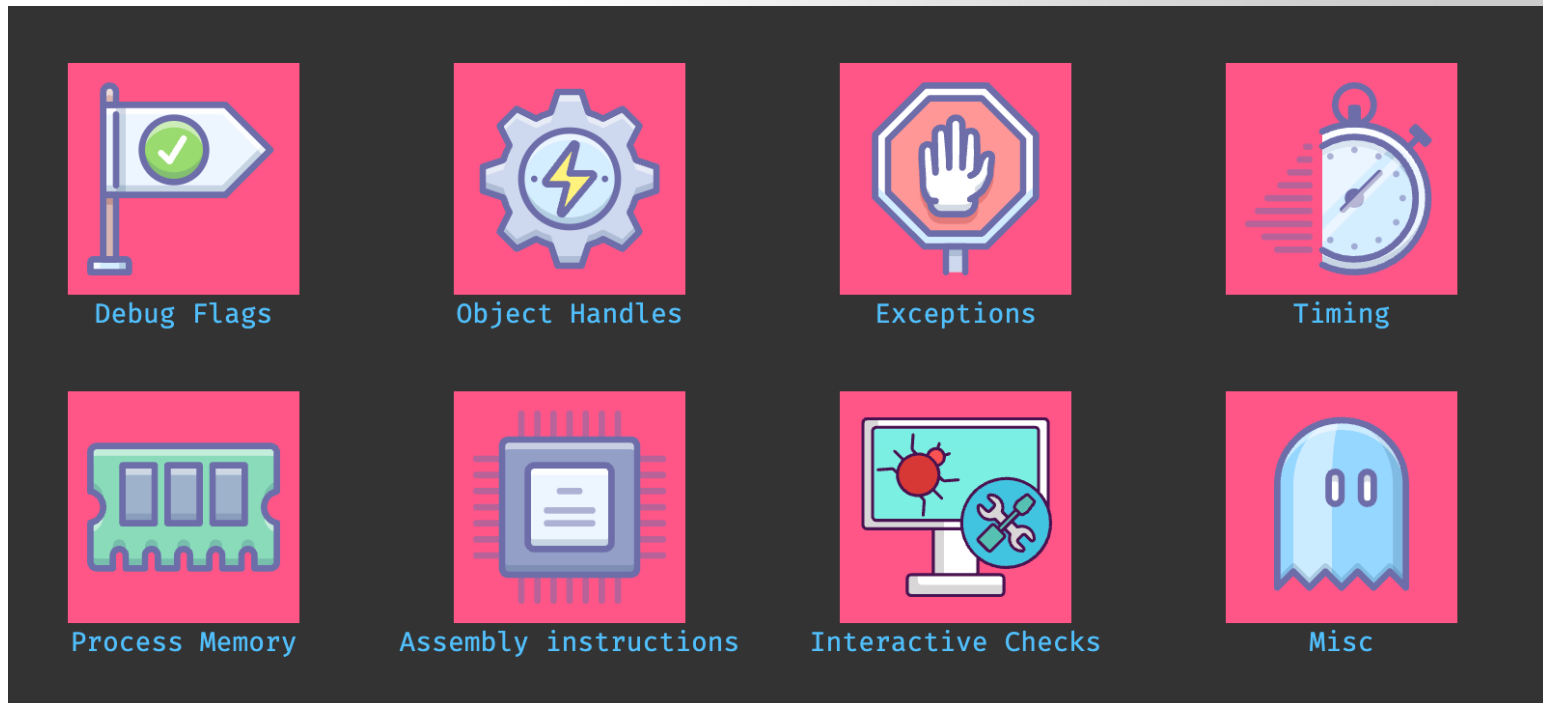
Anti-Debugging

- Malware authors have always looked for new techniques to **stay invisible**. This includes, of course, being invisible on the compromised machine, but it is even more important to hide malicious indicators and behavior during analysis.
- **Debugging** is the essential part of malware analysis. Every time we need to drill down into malware behavior, restore encryption methods or examine communication protocols, we use debuggers.
- To make the post-detection analysis more difficult, threat actors use various anti-analysis techniques, one of the more common ones is **Anti-Debugging**.



What is Anti-Debugging?

- Anti-Debugging techniques are meant to ensure that a program is not running under a debugger, and in the case that it is, to change its behavior correspondingly.
- In most cases, the Anti-Debugging process will slow down the process of reverse engineering, but will not prevent it.



Static Anti-Debugging VS. Dynamic Anti-Debugging

	Static	Dynamic
Difficulty Level	Easy, Medium	Hard
Key idea	Use System Information	Reverse and exploit Debugger
Target	Detect Debugger	Hide it's own code and data
Time point	When debugging started	While debugger are running
Defend Method(s)	API hook, debugger plugin	API hook, Debugger Plugin, Other tools
Example(s)	PEB, TEB, Native API, TLS	SHE, Break Points (INT3), Timing Check

Static Anti-Debugging Techniques

- The debuggee is trying to detect if it being debugged.
 - If being debugged -- run some arbitrary codes – usually the code to terminate itself.

Process Environment Block (PEB)

- The function **kernel32!IsDebuggerPresent()** determines whether the current process is being debugged by a user-mode debugger such as OllyDbg or x64dbg.
- Generally, the function only checks the **BeingDebugged** flag of the **Process Environment Block (PEB)**.
- The following code can be used to terminate process if it is being debugged:

Assembly Code

```
call IsDebuggerPresent
test al, al
jne being_debugged
...
being_debugged:
push 1
call ExitProcess
```

C/C++ Code

```
if (IsDebuggerPresent())
    ExitProcess(-1);
```

Process Environment Block (PEB)

■ What's Process Environment Block (PEB)?

In [computing](#) the **Process Environment Block** (abbreviated **PEB**) is a data structure in the [Windows NT](#) operating system family. It is an [opaque data structure](#) that is used by the operating system internally, most of whose fields are not intended for use by anything other than the operating system.

```
C++  
  
typedef struct _PEB {  
    BYTE                Reserved1[2];  
    BYTE                BeingDebugged;  
    BYTE                Reserved2[1];  
    PVOID               Reserved3[2];  
    PPEB_LDR_DATA        Ldr;  
    PRTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS ProcessParameters;  
    PVOID               Reserved4[3];  
    PVOID               AtlThunkSListPtr;  
    PVOID               Reserved5;  
    ULONG               Reserved6;  
    PVOID               Reserved7;  
    ULONG               Reserved8;  
    ULONG               AtlThunkSListPtr32;  
    PVOID               Reserved9[45];  
    BYTE                Reserved10[96];  
    PPS_POST_PROCESS_INIT_ROUTINE PostProcessInitRoutine;  
    BYTE                Reserved11[128];  
    PVOID               Reserved12[1];  
    ULONG               SessionId;  
} PEB, *PPEB;
```


Copy

Thread Environment Block (TEB)

- In computing, the Win32 Thread Environment Block (TEB) is a **data structure in Win32 on x86 that stores information about the currently running thread.**

C++

 Copy

```
typedef struct _TEB {  
    PVOID Reserved1[12];  
    PPEB  ProcessEnvironmentBlock;  PEB  
    PVOID Reserved2[399];  
    BYTE  Reserved3[1952];  
    PVOID TlsSlots[64];  
    BYTE  Reserved4[8];  
    PVOID Reserved5[26];  
    PVOID ReservedForOle;  
    PVOID Reserved6[4];  
    PVOID TlsExpansionSlots;  
} TEB, *PTEB;
```

Thread Environment Block (TEB)

- On the user mode basis of a 32-bit window, the **FS** register points to a structure called a **Thread Environment Block (TEB)** or Thread Information Block (TIB).

Offset (x86)	Offset (x64)	Definition	Versions	Remarks
0x00	0x00	NT_TIB NtTib;	all	
0x1C	0x38	PVOID EnvironmentPointer;	all	
0x20	0x40	CLIENT_ID ClientId;	all	
0x28	0x50	unknown pointer to CSR_QLPC_TEB	3.10 only	next as structure at 0x01AC
		PVOID ActiveRpcHandle;	3.50 and higher	
0x2C	0x58	PVOID ThreadLocalStoragePointer;	all	
0x30	0x60	PEB *ProcessEnvironmentBlock;	all	
0x34	0x68	ULONG LastErrorValue;	all	
0x38	0x6C	unknown byte	3.10 only	
		ULONG CountOfOwnedCriticalSections;	3.50 and higher	

General-purpose registers
31 0

EAX
EBX
ECX
EDX
ESI
EDI
EBP
ESP

Segment registers
15 0

CS
DS
SS
ES
FS
GS

Status and control registers
31 0

EFLAGS
EIP

Check PEB via OllyDbg

The screenshot shows OllyDbg debugging NOTEPAD.EXE. The main window displays the disassembly of the main thread, module NOTEPAD. The instruction at address 0100739D is `MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[&kernel32.GetModuleHandleA]`. The Registers (FPU) window is open, showing the current state of the registers. The EAX register is highlighted, showing the value 7FFDE000. The EDI register shows the value 7C910228, which is the address of the ntdll module's KiFastSystemCallRet function. The ESP register shows the value 0007FFC4. The EBP register shows the value 0007FFF0. The ESI register shows the value FFFFFFFF. The EDI register shows the value 7C910228, which is the address of the ntdll module's KiFastSystemCallRet function. The EIP register shows the value 0100739D, which is the address of the current instruction. The registers window also shows the state of the FPU registers, with the top four registers (EAX, ECX, EDX, EBX) all containing the value 00000000. The bottom four registers (ESP, EBP, ESI, EDI) contain the values 0007FFC4, 0007FFF0, FFFFFFFF, and 7C910228 respectively. The registers window also shows the state of the FPU registers, with the top four registers (EAX, ECX, EDX, EBX) all containing the value 00000000. The bottom four registers (ESP, EBP, ESI, EDI) contain the values 0007FFC4, 0007FFF0, FFFFFFFF, and 7C910228 respectively.

Registers (FPU)

Register	Value
EAX	7FFDE000
ECX	0007FFB0
EDX	7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
EBX	7FFDE000
ESP	0007FFC4
EBP	0007FFF0
ESI	FFFFFFFF
EDI	7C910228 ntdll.7C910228

Type: MOV EAX, DWORD PTR FS:[30]

Check PEB via OllyDbg

- Run the command StepIn (F7) or StepOver (F8)
- Check the EAX value

PEB

Registers (FPU)

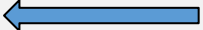
EAX **7FFDE000**
 ECX 0007FFB0
 EDX 7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSys
 EBX 7FFDE000
 ESP 0007FFC4
 EBP 0007FFF0
 ESI FFFFFFFF
 EDI 7C910228 ntdll.7C910228

Address	Hex dump								ASCII
7FFDE000	00	00	01	00	FF	FF	FF	FF	..0.
7FFDE008	00	00	00	01	A0	1E	1A	00	...0á▲→.
7FFDE010	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	..0....
7FFDE018	00	00	0A	00	20	06	98	7C	... ¤ÿ
7FFDE020	00	10	90	7C	E0	10	90	7C	►É α►É
7FFDE028	01	00	00	00	70	29	41	7E	0...p)A~
7FFDE030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
7FFDE038	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
7FFDE040	E0	05	98	7C	FF	FF	03	00	α ¤ÿ ♡.
7FFDE048	00	00	00	00	00	00	6F	7FoÔ
7FFDE050	00	00	6F	7F	88	05	6F	7F	..oÔé ¤oÔ
7FFDE058	00	00	FB	7F	00	10	FC	7F	..√Ô.►"Ô
7FFDE060	00	20	FD	7F	02	00	00	00	. ¤Ô0...
7FFDE068	70	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	p.....
7FFDE070	00	80	9B	07	6D	E8	FF	FF	.Ç ¤•mÔ
7FFDE078	00	00	10	00	00	20	00	00	..►.....
7FFDE080	00	00	01	00	00	10	00	00	..0.►...
7FFDE088	09	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	...►.....
7FFDE090	E0	FF	97	7C	00	00	43	00	α ù ..C.
7FFDE098	00	00	00	00	14	00	00	00	...ŋ....
7FFDE0A0	74	E1	97	7C	05	00	00	00	tßù ¤...
7FFDE0A8	01	00	00	00	28	0A	00	03	0...(. ♡
7FFDE0B0	02	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	0...0....
7FFDE0B8	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	♦.....

BeingDebugged(+0x2) → PEB


C++

 Copy

```
typedef struct _PEB {  
    BYTE Reserved1[2];  
    BYTE BeingDebugged;   
    BYTE Reserved2[1];  
    PVOID Reserved3[2];  
    PPEB_LDR_DATA Ldr;  
    PRTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS ProcessParameters;  
    PVOID Reserved4[3];  
    PVOID AtlThunkSListPtr;  
    PVOID Reserved5;  
    ULONG Reserved6;  
    PVOID Reserved7;  
    ULONG Reserved8;  
    ULONG AtlThunkSListPtr32;  
    PVOID Reserved9[45];  
    BYTE Reserved10[96];  
    PPS_POST_PROCESS_INIT_ROUTINE PostProcessInitRoutine;  
    BYTE Reserved11[128];  
    PVOID Reserved12[1];  
    ULONG SessionId;  
} PEB, *PPEB;
```

- PEB.BeingDebugged set to
 - 1 (TRUE) → Being Debugged
 - 0 (FALSE) → Not being debugged

Ldr(+0xC) → PEB

Offset (x86)	Offset (x64)	Definition	Versions
0x08	0x10	PVOID ImageBaseAddress;	all
0x0C	0x18	PEB_LDR_DATA *Ldr; 	all
0x10	0x20	RTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS *ProcessParameters;	all
0x14	0x28	PVOID SubSystemData;	all
0x18	0x30	HANDLE ProcessHeap;	all


- When debug a process, it's heap memory will be filled with some special values, to show that it's being debugged.
 - Empty heap memory will be filled with 0xFEFEFE
- PEB.Ldr is a pointer pointing to `_PEB_LDR_DATA` and `_PEB_LDR_DATA` is created inside the heap memory

Ldr(+0xC) → PEB

- When debugging a process, it's heap memory will be filled with **some special values**, to show that it's being debugged.
 - Empty heap memory will be filled with **0xFEFEFE**
- PEB.Ldr is a pointer pointing to _PEB_LDR_DATA and _PEB_LDR_DATA is created inside the heap memory

001A3280	78	01	1A	00	78	01	1A	00	x0→.x0→.
001A3288	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••••
001A3290	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••••
001A3298	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••
001A32A0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••••
001A32A8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32B0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••••
001A32B8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32C0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32C8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32D0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32D8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32E0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32E8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32F0	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A32F8	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3300	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3308	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3310	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3318	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3320	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3328	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3330	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3338	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3340	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3348	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3350	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3358	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••••~•
001A3360	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••
001A3368	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••
001A3370	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••
001A3378	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••
00103380	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	EE	FE	••••~•••

Process Heap(+0x18) → PEB

Offset (x86)	Offset (x64)	Definition	Versions
0x08	0x10	PVOID ImageBaseAddress;	all
0x0C	0x18	PEB_LDR_DATA *Ldr;	all
0x10	0x20	RTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS *ProcessParameters;	all
0x14	0x28	PVOID SubSystemData;	all
0x18	0x30	HANDLE ProcessHeap; 	all

- PEB.ProcessHeap is point to a HEAP structure.
- This HEAP structure can be used as an [anti-debugging](#) technique. This first heap contains a header with fields (ForceFlags, Flags) used to tell the kernel whether the heap was created within a debugger.
- Below are the offsets (relative to ProcessHeap) for Windows XP and Windows 7.

Field	Size	Offset relative to ProcessHeap (Windows XP)	Offset relative to ProcessHeap (Windows 7)
ForceFlags	DWORD	0x10	0x44
Flags	DWORD	0x0C	0x40


Process Heap(+0x18) → PEB

HEAP.flags(0xC) & HEAP.ForceFlags(0x10)

Address	hex dump	ASCII
000A0000	C8 00 00 00 86 01 00 00	È...ä@..
000A0008	FF EE FF EE 62 00 00 50	€ €b..P
000A0010	60 00 00 40 00 FE 00 00	'...@.■...
000A0018	00 00 10 00 00 20 00 00	...>.....
000A0020	00 02 00 00 00 20 00 00	...0.....
000A0028	CC 02 00 00 FF EF FD 7F	Ë... ñ²À
000A0030	01 00 08 06 00 00 00 00	0.0♣.....
000A0038	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
000A0040	00 00 00 00 98 05 0A 00ÿ♣..
000A0048	17 00 00 00 F8 FF FF FF	↑...°
000A0050	50 00 0A 00 50 00 0A 00	P...P...
000A0058	40 06 0A 00 00 00 00 00	@♣.....

If running normally (not in debug mode), Heap.Flag(+0xC) is 0x2 and Heap.ForceFlag(0x10)'s value is 0x0

NtGlobalFlag(+0x68) → PEB

Offset (x86)	Offset (x64)	Definition	Versions
0x3C	0x70	ULONG TlsExpansionCounter;	all
	0x74	UCHAR Padding2 [4];	6.3 and higher
0x40	0x78	PVOID TlsBitmap;	all
0x44	0x80	ULONG TlsBitmapBits [2];	all
0x4C	0x88	PVOID ReadOnlySharedMemoryBase;	all
0x50	0x90	PVOID ReadOnlySharedMemoryHeap;	3.10 to 5.2
		PVOID HotpatchInformation;	6.0 to 6.2
		PVOID SparePvoid0;	6.3 to 1607
		PVOID SharedData;	1703 and higher
0x54	0x98	PVOID *ReadOnlyStaticServerData;	all
0x58	0xA0	PVOID AnsiCodePageData;	all
0x5C	0xA8	PVOID OemCodePageData;	all
0x60	0xB0	PVOID UnicodeCaseTableData;	all
0x64	0xB8	ULONG NumberOfProcessors;	3.51 and higher
0x68	0xBC	ULONG NtGlobalFlag; 	3.51 and higher
0x68 (3.10 to 3.50); 0x70	0xC0	LARGE_INTEGER CriticalSectionTimeout;	all

When debugged,
PEB.NtGlobal is set to
0x70 Otherwise is 0x0

0x70 =
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_T
IL_CHECK (0x10) ||
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_F
REE_CHECK (0x20) ||
FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_
PARAMETERS (0x40)

NtGlobalFlag(+0x68) → PEB

Address	Hex dump								versions
7FFDE000	00	00	01	00	FF	FF	FF	FF	
7FFDE008	00	00	00	01	A0	1E	1A	00	
7FFDE010	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	3 and higher
7FFDE018	00	00	0A	00	20	06	98	7C	
7FFDE020	00	10	90	7C	E0	10	90	7C	
7FFDE028	01	00	00	00	70	29	41	7E	
7FFDE030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
7FFDE038	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
7FFDE040	E0	05	98	7C	FF	FF	03	00	0 to 5.2
7FFDE048	00	00	00	00	00	00	6F	7F	3 to 6.2
7FFDE050	00	00	6F	7F	88	06	6F	7F	3 to 1607
7FFDE058	00	00	FB	7F	00	10	FC	7F	
7FFDE060	00	20	FD	7F	02	00	00	00	03 and higher
7FFDE068	70	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
7FFDE070	00	80	9B	07	6D	E8	FF	FF	
0x50	0xA0	PVOID AnsiCodePageData;							all
0x5C	0xA8	PVOID OemCodePageData;							all
0x60	0xB0	PVOID UnicodeCaseTableData;							all
0x64	0xB8	ULONG NumberOfProcessors;							3.51 and higher
0x68	0xBC	ULONG NtGlobalFlag; ←							3.51 and higher
0x68 (3.10 to 3.50); 0x70	0xC0	LARGE_INTEGER CriticalSectionTimeout;							all

When debugged,
PEB.NtGlobal is set to
0x70 Otherwise is 0x0

0x70 =
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_TAIL_CHECK (0x10) ||
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_FREE_CHECK (0x20) ||
FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS (0x40)

Example: StAD_PEB.exe

OllyDbg - StaAD_PEB.exe - [CPU - main thread, module StaAD_PE]

File View Debug Plugins Options Window Help

LEMTWHC/KBR...S

0040155D	\$ E8 48280000	CALL StaAD_PE.00403DAA
00401562	^ E9 95FEFFFF	JMP StaAD_PE.004013FC
00401567	> 8BFF	MOV EDI,EDI
00401569	. 55	PUSH EBP
0040156A	. 8BEC	MOV EBP,ESP
0040156C	. 81EC 28030000	SUB ESP,328
00401572	. A3 D8BF4000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40BF40D8],EAX
00401577	. 89	
0040157D	. 89	
00401583	. 89	
00401589	. 89	
0040158F	. 89	
00401595	. 66	PEB.Ldr
0040159C	. 66	=> Debugging!!!
004015A3	. 66	
004015AA	. 66	PEB.ProcessHeap.Flags = 0x50000062
004015B1	. 66	=> Debugging!!!
004015B8	. 66	
004015BF	. 9C	PEB.ProcessHeap.ForceFlags = 0x40000060
004015C0	. 8F	=> Debugging!!!
004015C6	. 8B	
004015C9	. A3	PEB.NtGlobalFlag = 0x70
004015CE	. 8B	=> Debugging!!!

C:\Documents and Settings\sec0day\My Documents\Downloads\StaAD_PEB\StaAD_PEB.exe

IsDebuggerPresent() = 1
=> Debugging!!!

PEB.Ldr
=> Debugging!!!

PEB.ProcessHeap.Flags = 0x50000062
=> Debugging!!!

PEB.ProcessHeap.ForceFlags = 0x40000060
=> Debugging!!!

PEB.NtGlobalFlag = 0x70
=> Debugging!!!

Address	Hex	d
0040B000	FF	FF
0040B008	4E	E6
0040B010	FF	FF
0040B018	00	00
0040B020	00	00
0040B028	00	00
0040B030	00	00
0040B038	00	00
0040B040	00	00
0040B048	00	00
0040B050	00	00

press any key to quit...

Q & A

